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## Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements

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## A Simple Synthesis of 3H-λ<sup>5</sup>-Phosphole Derivatives from Alkyldiphenylphosphine Imines and Dimethyl Acetylenedicarboxylate

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## A Simple Synthesis of $3H-\lambda^5$ -Phosphole Derivatives from Alkyldiphenylphosphine Imines and Dimethyl Acetylenedicarboxylate

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Whereas several procedures have been developed for synthesizing  $\lambda^3$ -phospholes and their oxides and sulphides<sup>1</sup>, access to  $2\text{H}-\lambda^5$ -Phospholes is limited to the reaction of phosphines<sup>2</sup> with Dimethyl Acetylen-dicarboxilate (DMAD) and only unstable  $3\text{H}-\lambda^5$ -Phospholes were detected<sup>2</sup> when diphenylvinylphosphine were used.

Recently we report the synthesis of 4-Aza- $\lambda^5$ -phosphinines from  $\beta$ -enaminophosphine imines and DMAD and we describe here the first synthesis of stable 3H- $\lambda^5$ -Phospholes by reaction of simple alkyldiphenylphosphine-N-phenylimines with DMAD.

The reaction of alkyldiphenylphosphine imines  $\underline{1}$  with DMAD in THF at room temperature gave the 1:1adduct  $\underline{2}$  in excellent yield. Compounds  $\underline{2}$  are formed through 2+2 cycloaddition of the P=N linkage of  $\underline{1}$  to the carbon-carbon triple bond of DMAD, to give the non-isolable 1-aza-phosphete followed by an electrocyclic ring opening.

When a mixture of  $\underline{2}$  and KH in THF was heated at 50°C followed by methanolysis and aqueos work-up, cyclocondensation and formation of 3H- $\lambda^5$ -phospholes  $\underline{3}$  took place. References.

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